

**Maps, Graphs, and More Oh My!:  
Reading and Evaluating Data Visualizations**

**Tyler Hoff**  
University of Michigan School of Information

Wednesday, July 11, 2018, 2:45pm-3:45pm Eastern



**VIRTUAL CONFERENCE ON DATA LITERACY**  
CREATING DATA LITERATE STUDENTS

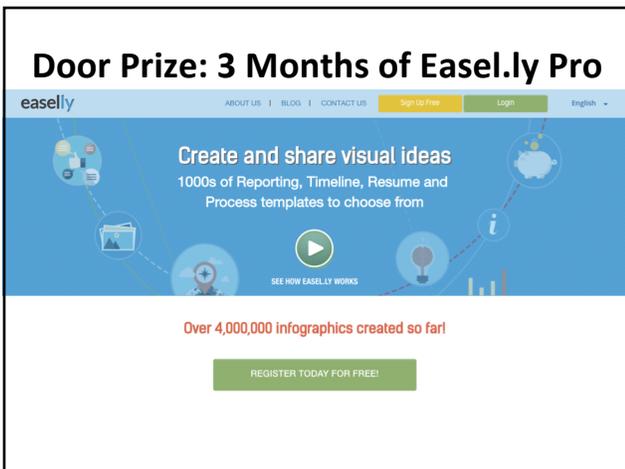
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## Maps, Graphs, and More Oh My!: Reading and Evaluating Data Visualizations

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**Tyler Hoff**  
Presenter



### Today, we'll ...

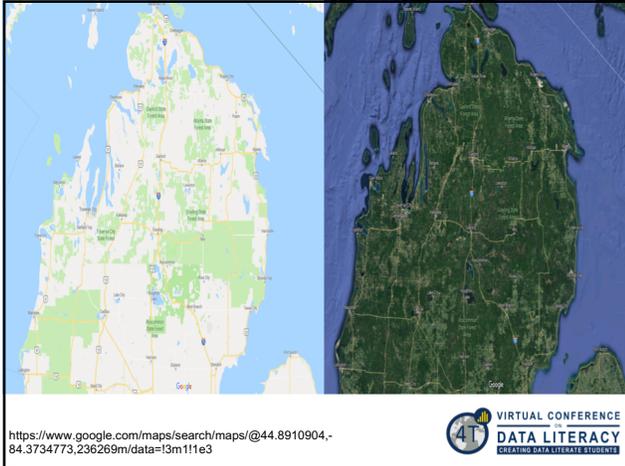
1. Examine creating and using data visualizations
2. Assess some real world visualizations
3. Discuss how to effectively teach these concepts



### Why use Visualizations?

- Tables of data are unintuitive to read
- Reach a broader audience
- Can see patterns/trends that were not immediately obvious





## Types of Visualizations

- Pie Charts
- Bar Charts
- Line Charts
- Scatterplots
- Infographics



## Pie Charts

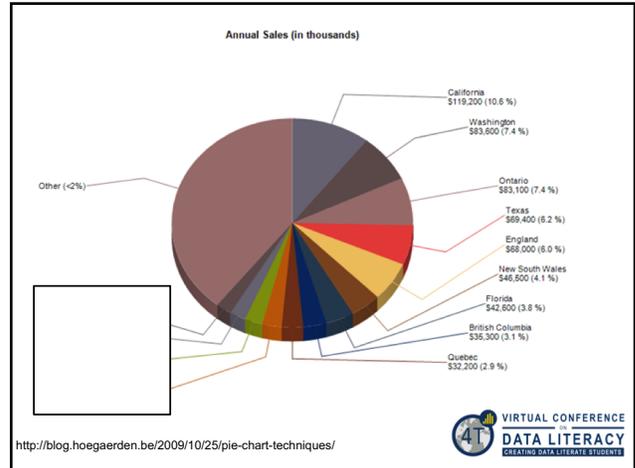
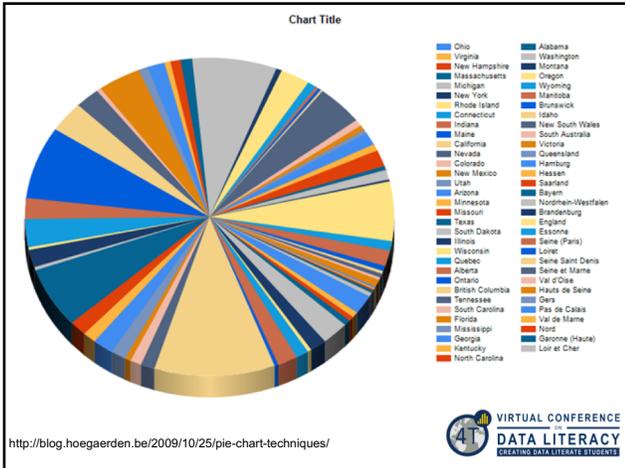
- Use Pie Charts when...
  - Your data adds up to a round number
  - You have few categories
  - They fit your design goals
  - But...



## Pie Charts

- Other types of charts are clearer for almost all data
  - Humans have trouble assessing how large 'slices' are



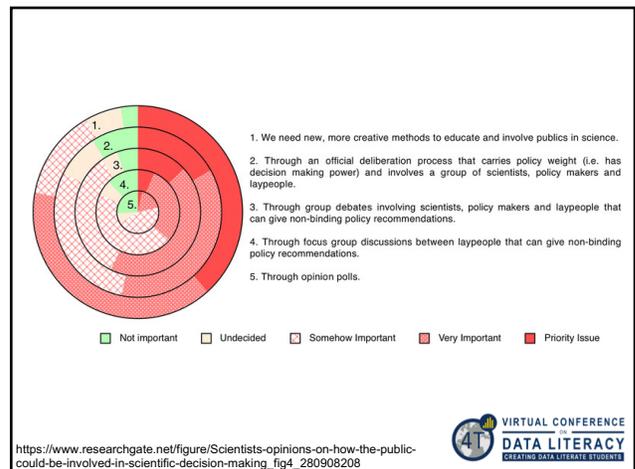


## Pie Charts

- One last note: when chart design goes bad with pie charts, it can go very bad

http://blog.hoegaerden.be/2009/10/25/pie-chart-techniques/

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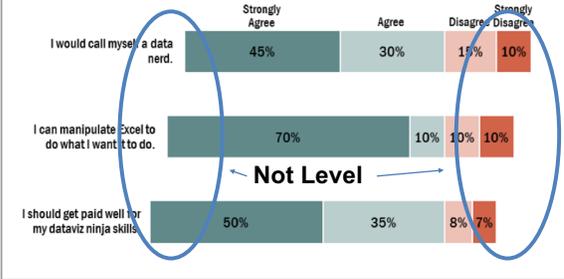


### Bar Charts

- Are great for comparisons
- Easier to compare than pie charts
- Good for “snapshots”



While feeling confident in data wrangling, more participants shied away from calling themselves nerds.



Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
I would call myself a data nerd.	45%	30%	15%	10%
I can manipulate Excel to do what I want to do.	70%	10%	10%	10%
I should get paid well for my dataviz ninja skills.	50%	35%	8%	7%

<http://stephanieevergreen.com/diverging-stacked-bars/>



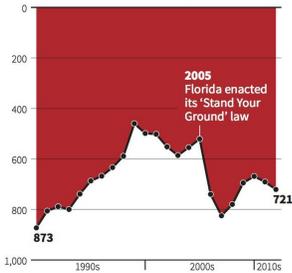
### Bar Charts

- Check the Y-axis!
- Check the Y-axis!
- Check the Y-axis! (When not measuring in percentages)
- Does it start at 0?



### Gun deaths in Florida

Number of murders committed using firearms



Year	Number of Murders
1990	873
2005	~450
2010	721

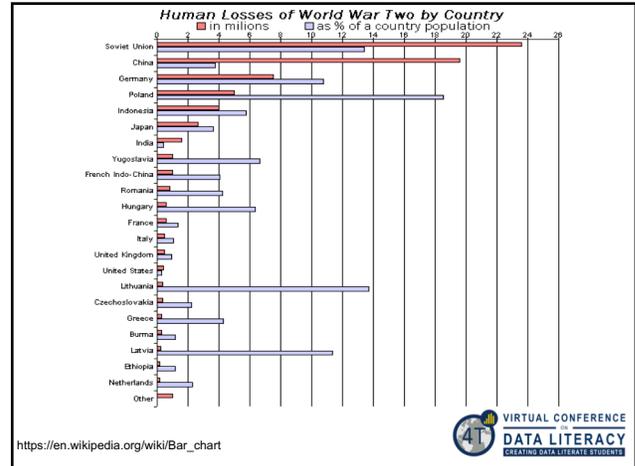
Source: Florida Department of Law Enforcement  
C. Chan 16/02/2014 © REUTERS

<https://www.livescience.com/45083-misleading-gun-death-chart.html>



## Bar Charts

- Take a minute or two:
  - Which country had the most deaths in World War 2?



## Line Charts

- Great for tracking change over a category (time, location, etc.)



## Line Charts

- Why use it over a bar chart?
- Let's look at an example...





## Line Charts

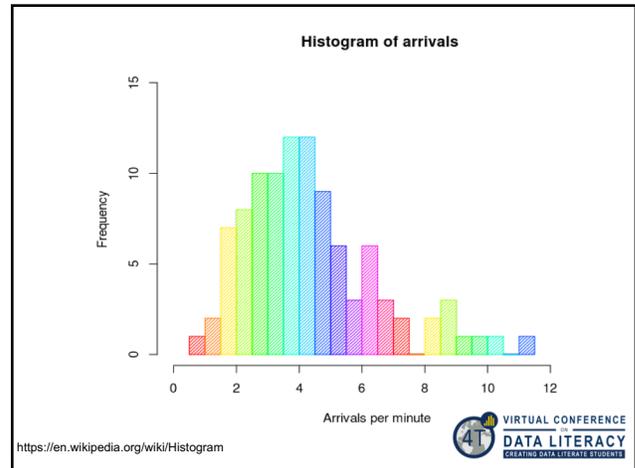
- Line charts can be less useful for comparing two types of data
- Easy to see correlations that are not there

## Line Charts

- <http://www.tylervigen.com/spurious-correlations>
- Take 5 minutes to poke around
- What design decisions of the charts could be misleading?

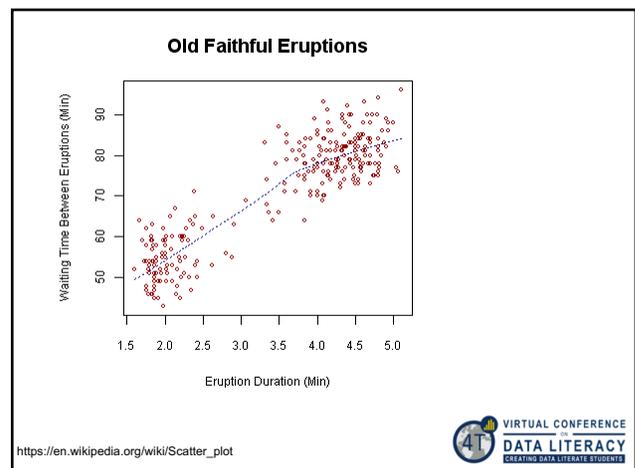
## Line Charts (and kind of Bar Charts)

- Histograms are a mix between Line/Bar charts
- Always a representation of the probability distribution of a given category



## Scatterplots

- How are scatterplots different from line graphs?
- They are often combined, but scatterplots have continuous variables on both axes



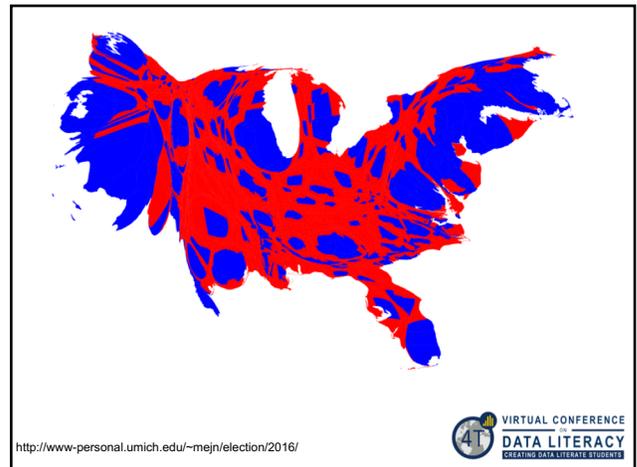
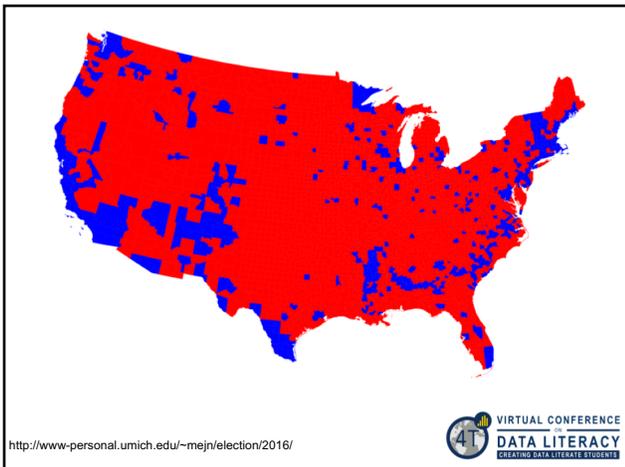
## Scatterplots

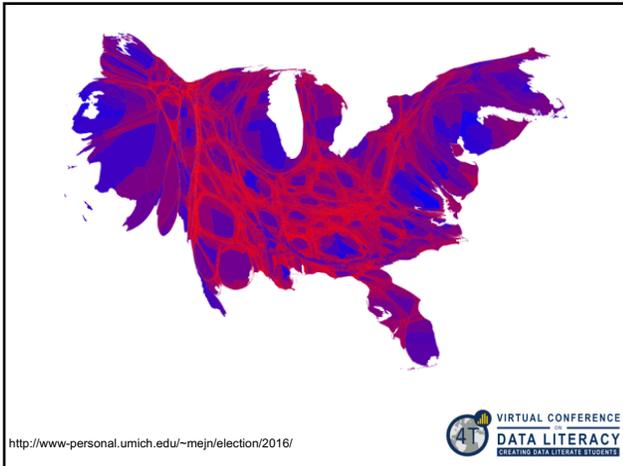
- Excellent for comparing the shape and relationship of data
- Easy to understand design
- Students already familiar from graphs in math



## Infographics

- Hard to define: artistic presentations of multiple types of data generally used as an argument





## Infographics

- Reading infographics can be very hard!
- Find a starting point
  - Looking at the bottom can often tell you who made it and where the data is from



## Infographics

- Ask the 5 W questions:
  - Who made it
  - Why was it made
  - What argument is being made
  - When was it made
  - How was the data acquired



## Infographics

- <https://www.creativebloq.com/graphic-design-tips/information-graphics-1232836#explore-a-world>
- Take 5 minutes to peruse the infographics at this link
- Which do you think are most effective? Least effective? Why?



## Teaching Visualizations

- Stick to rules of thumb to start
- Always use examples!
  - Show good and bad- you learn lots from both
- Ask what the source for the data is



## Teaching Visualizations

- Relevant for almost every subject area
  - Timelines, maps, infographics are examples of flexible visualizations



## Teaching Visualizations

- Lots of other specialized visualizations not covered:
  - Box plots, radar charts are some common specialized ones
- Google is your friend! Lots of resources out there



## Teaching Visualizations

- Creating Visualizations
  - Stick to basics
  - Excel is a robust tool:
    - This tutorial is a good starting point: <https://www.workzone.com/blog/how-to-make-a-graph-in-excel/>



## Recap:

1. Visualizations can be used in any area
2. Teaching with Rules of Thumb and examples is key
3. Ask what the design is trying to convey

## Questions?

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